WHA UTILITIES AND POWER PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 SEPTEMBER 2023

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Shareholders and the Board of Directors of WHA Utilities and Power Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim consolidated financial information of WHA Utilities and Power Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and the interim separate financial information of WHA Utilities and Power Public Company Limited. These comprise the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 30 September 2023, the related consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, the related consolidated and separate statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim consolidated and separate financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No.34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim consolidated and separate financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with the Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated and separate financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No.34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Boonrueng Lerdwiseswit Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 6552 Bangkok 9 November 2023 As at 30 September 2023

		Conso	lidated	Separate		
		financial i	nformation	financial in	formation	
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited	
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Assets						
Current assets						
Cash and cash equivalents		848,894,967	721,203,689	199,082,980	416,064,088	
Trade and other receivables		548,924,595	404,600,996	583,455,164	708,450,584	
Short-term loans to related parties	17.3	-	-	505,000,000	560,000,000	
Derivative assets	6	31,469,497	-	-	-	
Other current assets		214,847,736	198,733,332	39,212,767	54,500,159	
Total current assets		1,644,136,795	1,324,538,017	1,326,750,911	1,739,014,831	
Non-current assets						
Financial assets measured at						
fair value through profit or loss	6	259,454,191	331,579,089	-	-	
Long-term loans to related parties	17.3	262,114,852	225,490,552	7,103,450,520	6,540,250,520	
Investments in associates	8	13,998,049,955	13,402,351,437	-	-	
Investments in subsidiaries	9	-	-	9,524,499,944	9,524,499,944	
Interests in joint ventures	10	960,029,762	918,340,172	158,900,000	158,900,000	
Lease receivables		20,865,956	21,222,092	-	-	
Property, plant and equipment	11	7,413,101,806	6,645,418,238	3,422,872,892	3,253,717,892	
Intangible assets		1,872,802,400	1,907,737,622	1,829,531,504	1,863,669,414	
Goodwill		2,772,877,526	2,772,877,526	597,693,413	597,693,413	
Deferred income tax assets		2,389,150	3,789,987	-	-	
Other non-current assets		39,795,094	92,048,271	339,399,338	42,378,022	
Total non-current assets		27,601,480,692	26,320,854,986	22,976,347,611	21,981,109,205	
Total assets		29,245,617,487	27,645,393,003	24,303,098,522	23,720,124,036	

_____Director

		Conso	lidated	Separate			
		financial i	nformation	financial information			
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited		
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Liabilities and equity							
Current liabilities							
Short-term loans	13	1,499,669,479	1,599,904,548	1,499,669,479	1,599,904,548		
Trade and other payables	12	541,905,811	474,980,813	342,269,261	265,590,581		
Current portion of debentures	13	1,299,515,050	2,789,187,762	1,299,515,050	2,789,187,762		
Derivative liabilities	6	-	8,242,323	-	-		
Income tax payable		18,519,565	28,897,254	2,048,892	12,808,463		
Current portion of lease liabilities		11,430,586	13,477,861	8,792,783	11,150,541		
Current portion of provision for							
liabilities from water business	6	37,825,163	36,384,614	37,307,547	35,914,904		
Other current liabilities		30,305,849	30,880,879	18,020,574	24,025,279		
Total current liabilities		3,439,171,503	4,981,956,054	3,207,623,586	4,738,582,078		
Non-current liabilities							
Debentures	13	11,309,842,487	9,110,728,368	11,309,842,487	9,110,728,368		
Lease liabilities		430,176,629	412,169,690	297,039,502	277,084,806		
Provision for liabilities from							
water business	6	387,698,156	388,698,243	383,261,335	384,096,619		
Deferred income tax liabilities		68,163,380	80,868,873	32,022,290	36,185,748		
Employee benefit obligations		23,427,273	23,928,427	23,427,273	23,928,427		
Other non-current liabilities		32,111,134	25,618,715	30,853,451	24,848,533		
Total non-current liabilities		12,251,419,059	10,042,012,316	12,076,446,338	9,856,872,501		
Total liabilities		15,690,590,562	15,023,968,370	15,284,069,924	14,595,454,579		

	Conso	lidated	Separate			
	financial i	nformation	financial information			
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited		
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December		
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Liabilities and equity						
Equity						
Equity						
Share capital						
Authorised share capital						
Ordinary shares,						
3,825,000,000 shares						
of par Baht 1 each	3,825,000,000	3,825,000,000	3,825,000,000	3,825,000,000		
Issued and paid-up share capital						
Ordinary shares,						
3,825,000,000 shares	0.005.000.000	0.005.000.000	0.005.000.000	0.005.000.000		
of paid-up Baht 1 each	3,825,000,000	3,825,000,000	3,825,000,000	3,825,000,000		
Share premium on ordinary shares	2,557,841,248	2,557,841,248	2,557,841,248	2,557,841,248		
Retained earnings	220 101 004	220 191 004	339,181,004	220 181 004		
Appropriated - legal reserve Unappropriated	339,181,004 3,472,551,628	339,181,004 2,605,547,374	1,068,421,309	339,181,004 1,174,062,168		
Other components of equity	3,360,452,943	3,293,854,918	1,228,585,037	1,228,585,037		
Other components of equity	3,300,432,943	3,293,034,910	1,220,303,037	1,220,303,037		
Equity attributable to the owners of						
the parent	13,555,026,823	12,621,424,544	9,019,028,598	9,124,669,457		
Non-controlling interests	102	89	-	-		
Total equity	13,555,026,925	12,621,424,633	9,019,028,598	9,124,669,457		
Total liabilities and equity	29,245,617,487	27,645,393,003	24,303,098,522	23,720,124,036		

		lidated	Separate		
		nformation		nformation	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Revenue from sales	557,028,353	475,124,965	415,417,977	362,508,469	
Revenues from leases and services	132,717,829	147,073,019	80,785,298	127,697,397	
Cost of sales	(358,718,460)	(315,939,059)	(303,897,803)	(265,755,049)	
Cost of services	(101,306,268)	(90,501,627)	(56,252,677)	(54,053,062)	
Gross profit	229,721,454	215,757,298	136,052,795	170,397,755	
Other income	114,881,567	262,451,926	102,404,398	133,954,822	
Administrative expenses	(61,700,257)	(55,022,094)	(51,942,495)	(49,876,199)	
Finance costs	(123,119,863)	(115,966,076)	(125,150,679)	(113,594,020)	
Share of loss of associates					
and interests in joint ventures	361,009,256	(257,822,954)	-		
Profit before income tax	520,792,157	49,398,100	61,364,019	140,882,358	
Income tax (expense) benefit	(9,294,371)	(23,081,502)	(2,029,281)	(10,623,233)	
Profit for the period	511,497,786	26,316,598	59,334,738	130,259,125	
Other comprehensive income:					
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to					
profit or loss					
Currency translation differences on translation	(83,387,801)	10,077,603	-	-	
Share of other comprehensive income					
of associates and interests in joint ventures					
accounted for using the equity method	140,138,389	87,340,165	-		
Total items that will be reclassified					
subsequently to profit or loss	56,750,588	97,417,768	-		
Other comprehensive income					
for the period, net of tax	56,750,588	97,417,768	-		
Total comprehensive income for the period	568,248,374	123,734,366	59,334,738	130,259,125	

	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial i	nformation	financial i	nformation	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Profit attributable to:					
Owners of the parent	511,497,788	26,316,595	59,334,738	130,259,125	
Non-controlling interests	(2)	3	-		
	511,497,786	26,316,598	59,334,738	130,259,125	
Total comprehensive income					
attributable to:					
Owners of the parent	568,248,376	123,734,363	59,334,738	130,259,125	
Non-controlling interests	(2)	3	-		
	568,248,374	123,734,366	59,334,738	130,259,125	
Earnings per share					
Basic earnings per share	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.03	
	0.10	3.01	3.02	2.00	

		Consol		Separate			
		financial in			nformation		
		30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Revenue from sales		1,648,648,132	1,491,664,422	1,234,307,864	1,109,164,846		
Revenues from leases and services		454,569,523	302,112,046	283,162,680	266,452,053		
Cost of sales		(1,024,604,820)	(973,664,370)	(864,822,885)	(826,487,909)		
Cost of services		(300,931,707)	(209,995,563)	(167,144,243)	(148,913,332)		
Gross profit		777,681,128	610,116,535	485,503,416	400,215,658		
Other income		256,576,636	480,149,691	304,300,137	635,197,767		
Administrative expenses		(175,039,426)	(178,293,501)	(154,203,858)	(144,543,093)		
Finance costs		(347,864,954)	(316,065,508)	(353,312,487)	(310,754,754)		
Share of profit (loss) of associates							
and interests in joint ventures	8,10	772,985,982	(240,255,045)	-			
Profit before income tax		1,284,339,366	355,652,172	282,287,208	580,115,578		
Income tax (expense) benefit	14	(34,835,110)	(46,474,369)	(5,428,067)	(13,285,347)		
Profit for the period		1,249,504,256	309,177,803	276,859,141	566,830,231		
Other comprehensive income:							
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to							
profit or loss							
Remeasurements of retirement							
benefit obligations		-	6,699,156	-	6,699,156		
Income tax on items that will not							
be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		-	(1,339,831)	-	(1,339,831)		
Total items that will not be reclassified							
subsequently to profit or loss		-	5,359,325	-	5,359,325		
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to							
profit or loss							
Currency translation differences on translation		(180,568,308)	8,800,471	-	-		
Share of other comprehensive income							
of associates and interest in joint ventures							
accounted for using the equity method	8,10	247,166,333	722,561,756	-			
Total items that will be reclassified							
subsequently to profit or loss		66,598,025	731,362,227	-			
Other comprehensive income							
for the period, net of tax		66,598,025	736,721,552	-	5,359,325		
Total comprehensive income for the period		1,316,102,281	1,045,899,355	276,859,141	572,189,556		

	Consol	idated	Separate		
	financial in	formation	financial i	nformation	
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Profit attributable to:					
Owners of the parent	1,249,504,254	309,177,794	276,859,141	566,830,231	
Non-controlling interests	2	9	-		
	1,249,504,256	309,177,803	276,859,141	566,830,231	
Total comprehensive income					
attributable to:					
Owners of the parent	1,316,102,279	1,045,899,346	276,859,141	572,189,556	
Non-controlling interests	2	9	-	-	
	1,316,102,281	1,045,899,355	276,859,141	572,189,556	
Earnings per share					
				a :-	
Basic earnings per share	0.33	0.08	0.07	0.15	

Consolidated financial information (Unaudited)

		Attributable to the owners of the parent										_
	-						Other compone	ents of equity				
				Retained	Retained earnings		Other comprehensive income (expense)					
							Exchange rate		Share of other			
						Surplus arising	differences on		comprehensive			
		Issued and				from business	translation of the	Remeasurements of	income (expense)		Other	
		paid-up	Share premium	Appropriated -		combination under	financial statements	employee benefit	of associates and	Total owner	Non-controlling	Total
		share capital	on ordinary shares	legal reserve	Unappropriated	common control	of subsidiaries	obligations	joint ventures	of the parent	interests	equity
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance												
as at 1 January 2022		3,825,000,000	2,557,841,248	310,108,972	3,021,976,645	3,520,264,637	(50,314,612)	(448,854)	(800,502,061)	12,383,925,975	108	12,383,926,083
Dividend paid	16	-	-	-	(612,000,000)	-	-	-	-	(612,000,000)	-	(612,000,000)
Dividend from a subsidiary paid to												
non-controlling interests		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(11)	(11)
Total comprehensive income												
for the period	-		-		309,177,794	<u> </u>	8,800,471	5,359,325	722,561,756	1,045,899,346	9	1,045,899,355
Closing balance												
as at 30 September 2022		3 935 000 000	2,557,841,248	310,108,972	2 710 154 420	3,520,264,637	(41,514,141)	4,910,471	(77,940,305)	12,817,825,321	106	12,817,825,427
as at 30 September 2022	=	3,825,000,000	2,557,841,248	310,108,972	2,719,154,439	3,520,264,637	(41,514,141)	4,910,471	(77,940,305)	12,817,825,321	106	12,817,825,427
Opening balance												
as at 1 January 2023		3,825,000,000	2,557,841,248	339,181,004	2,605,547,374	3,525,449,246	(61,917,015)	4,910,471	(174,587,784)	12,621,424,544	89	12,621,424,633
Dividend paid	16	-	-	-	(382,500,000)	-	·	-	-	(382,500,000)	-	(382,500,000)
Dividend from a subsidiary paid to												
non-controlling interests		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(9)	(9)
Issuance of ordinary shares in a subsidiary		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20
Total comprehensive income (expense)												
for the period		-	-	-	1,249,504,254	-	(180,568,308)	-	247,166,333	1,316,102,279	2	1,316,102,281
Closing balance												
as at 30 September 2023	_	3,825,000,000	2,557,841,248	339,181,004	3,472,551,628	3,525,449,246	(242,485,323)	4,910,471	72,578,549	13,555,026,823	102	13,555,026,925

Separate financial information (Unaudited)

					Other components of equity				
				Retained	d earnings		Other comprehensive income (expense)		
<u>N</u>		Issued and Share premi paid-up on ordin share capital sha Baht B		Appropriated - legal reserve Baht	opropriated - combination under egal reserve Unappropriated common control		business Remeasurements of combination under employee benefit common control obligations		
Opening balance as at 1 January 2022		3,825,000,000	2,557,841,248	310,108,972	1,463,193,555	1,217,676,756	(448,854)	9,373,371,677	
Dividend paid	16	-	-	-	(612,000,000)	-	-	(612,000,000)	
Total comprehensive income for the period					566,830,231		5,359,325	572,189,556	
Closing balance as at 30 September 2022		3,825,000,000	2,557,841,248	310,108,972	1,418,023,786	1,217,676,756	4,910,471	9,333,561,233	
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023		3,825,000,000	2,557,841,248	339,181,004	1,174,062,168	1,223,674,566	4,910,471	9,124,669,457	
Dividend paid	16	-,5-5,555,566	_,55.,5,2.10	-	(382,500,000)	.,, .,,	-	(382,500,000)	
Total comprehensive income for the period	10	-	-		276,859,141	-	-	276,859,141	
Closing balance as at 30 September 2023		3,825,000,000	2,557,841,248	339,181,004	1,068,421,309	1,223,674,566	4,910,471	9,019,028,598	

		Consol	idated	Separate			
		financial in	nformation	financial information			
		30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Cash flows from operating activities							
Profit before income tax		1,284,339,366	355,652,172	282,287,208	580,115,578		
Adjustments for:							
Reversal of Allowance for expected credit losses	7	(841,830)	(10,024,977)	(841,830)	(10,024,977)		
Depreciation	11	283,925,864	234,365,956	145,258,498	131,270,113		
Amortisation		36,563,178	35,663,518	35,686,410	34,787,760		
Gain from measurement of financial instruments	6	(39,711,820)	(36,109,367)	-	-		
Change in fair value of financial assets							
measured at fair value through profit or loss	6	72,124,898	14,435,502	-	-		
Gain from exchange rate		(195,592,317)	(384,022,210)	-	_		
Loss from disposal of equipments		119,234	39,147	119,234	39,147		
Employee benefit obligations		2,815,646	2,822,039	2,815,646	2,822,039		
Interest income		(11,730,628)	(9,081,515)	(164,996,515)	(137,073,772)		
Dividend income		(74,997,755)	(35,354,252)	(138,899,991)	(497,085,989)		
Finance costs		347,864,954	316,065,508	353,312,487	310,754,754		
Share of (profit) loss from investments in							
associates and interests in joint ventures	8,10	(772,985,982)	240,255,045	-	-		
		931,892,808	724,706,566	514,741,147	415,604,653		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:							
Trade and other receivables		(139,050,866)	(45,887,182)	(86,511,436)	(15,565,288)		
Other current assets		(6,994,146)	(32,380,413)	15,287,392	12,106,231		
Financial lease receivable		317,375	277,597	-	-		
Other non-current assets		21,866,991	(938,513)	2,394,234	301,334		
Trade and other payables		(74,702,806)	10,461,943	(22,362,839)	(16,286,514)		
Other current liabilities		(575,030)	(5,440,494)	(6,004,705)	(8,314,046)		
Provision for liabilities from water business	6	(30,087,042)	(26,863,031)	(29,602,243)	(26,766,089)		
Employee benefit obligations		(3,316,800)	-	(3,316,800)	-		
Other non-current liabilities		6,492,419	10,857,022	6,004,918	10,703,640		
Cash generated from operations		705,842,903	634,793,495	390,629,668	371,783,921		
Interest received		7,893,570	7,359,269	51,880,180	8,514,701		
Interest paid		(272,231,724)	(271,151,024)	(278,047,160)	(266,117,120)		
Dividends received		458,206,878	297,589,773	138,899,991	411,651,993		
Income tax refund received		30,241,584	5,283,190	33,695,677	4,536,737		
Income tax paid		(65,493,111)	(45,175,331)	(27,997,301)	(10,014,150)		
Net cash receipts from operating activities		864,460,100	628,699,372	309,061,055	520,356,082		

The condensed notes to the interim financial information are an integral part of these interim financial information.

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		Conso	lidated	Separate			
		financial i	nformation	financial in	nformation		
		30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September		
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Cash flows from investing activities							
Payments for loans to related parties	17.3	(36,624,300)	(18,000,000)	(1,288,200,000)	(657,760,520)		
Proceeds from loans to related parties	17.3	-	55,753,072	780,000,000	133,000,000		
Payments for investments in joint venture	10	(1,000,000)	-	-	_		
Payments for purchase of property, plant							
and equipment		(926,747,681)	(1,026,897,072)	(231,725,475)	(315,235,926)		
Proceeds from disposal of equipment		5,025,384	18,692	-	18,692		
Payments for purchase of intangible assets		(1,627,958)	(8,308,392)	(1,548,500)	(8,128,235)		
Net cash receipts (payments) from							
investing activities		(960,974,555)	(997,433,700)	(741,473,975)	(848,105,989)		
Cash flows from financing activities							
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	13	2,500,000,000	1,900,000,000	2,500,000,000	1,900,000,000		
Repayment of short-term borrowings	13	(2,600,000,000)	(1,900,000,000)	(2,600,000,000)	(1,900,000,000)		
Repayment from long-term borrowings							
from financial institutions		-	(2,000,000,000)	-	(2,000,000,000)		
Proceeds from debentures	13	3,500,000,000	2,800,000,000	3,500,000,000	2,800,000,000		
Repayment from debentures	13	(2,790,000,000)	-	(2,790,000,000)	-		
Payments for issuing cost of short-term							
borrowings	13	(1,040,000)	(1,340,000)	(1,040,000)	(1,340,000)		
Payments for issuing cost of debentures	13	(4,040,000)	(3,794,000)	(4,040,000)	(3,794,000)		
Payments for lease liabilities		(8,640,732)	(8,686,158)	(7,003,459)	(7,418,783)		
Dividend paid	16	(382,484,729)	(612,064,974)	(382,484,729)	(612,064,974)		
Proceeds from issuance of ordinary shares							
from non-controlling interest		20	-	-	-		
Dividend paid from a subsidiaries to							
non-controlling interests		(9)	(11)	-			
Net cash receipts (payments) from financing activities		213,794,550	174,114,857	215,431,812	175,382,243		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and							
cash equivalents		117,280,095	(194,619,471)	(216,981,108)	(152,367,664)		
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning balance		721,203,689	904,512,189	416,064,088	545,186,986		
Exchange rate effect on cash and cash equivalents		10,411,183	20,268,820	410,004,000	343,100,300		
Exchange rate effect on cash and cash equivalents		10,411,103	20,200,020				
Cash and cash equivalents - ending balance		848,894,967	730,161,538	199,082,980	392,819,322		
Non-cash transactions							
Significant non-cash transactions for the nine-month p	eriod end	led 30 September a	are as follows:				
Account payables from purchase of property,							
plant and equipment		231,897,721	111,891,816	68,955,173	38,181,656		
Lease assets and liabilities	11	24,600,397	126,765,519	24,600,397	98,855,479		
	•	,000,001	,, 00,010	,000,001	1 1,000,		

The condensed notes to the interim financial information are an integral part of these interim financial information.

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1 Authorisation of financial information

This interim consolidated and separate financial information was authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 9 November 2023.

2 Basis of preparation

The interim consolidated and separate financial information has been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) No. 34, Interim Financial Reporting and other financial reporting requirements issued under the Securities and Exchange Act.

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

An English version of the interim consolidated and separate financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language interim financial information shall prevail.

3 Accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Beginning on 1 January 2023, the Group follow the amended Thai Financial Reporting Standards that are effective for the accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023. The amended financial reporting standards do not have material impact to the Group.

The Group has not early adopted the amended financial reporting standards that are effective for the accounting period beginning on or after 1 January 2024. The Management is currently assessing the impacts of adoption of these standards.

4 Estimates

The preparation of the interim financial information requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

5 Segment and revenue information

The Group's strategic steering committee, consisting of Board of Directors, considers the Group's performance both from product and service line and geographic perspective and has identified 4 reportable segments. The Group has no revenue from any customer representing 10% of the Group's revenues (2022 :None).

Incomes and profits information by business segment for the nine-month period ended 30 September are as follows:

-			2023			2022					
-	Dome	estic	Overse	eas		Dome	estic	Overs	eas		
-	Water	Power	Water	Holding	_	Water	Power	Water	Holding		
	business	business	business	company	Total	business	business	business	company	Total	
_	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Revenues from sales Revenues from leases and	1,558,228,990	88,839,932	1,579,210	-	1,648,648,132	1,417,371,672	70,209,998	4,082,752	-	1,491,664,422	
services	210,973,809	243,332,783	262,931	-	454,569,523	196,759,533	105,242,369	110,144	-	302,112,046	
Total revenues	1,769,202,799	332,172,715	1,842,141	-	2,103,217,655	1,614,131,205	175,452,367	4,192,896	-	1,793,776,468	
Timing of revenue recognition											
At a point in time	1,629,136,144	252,405,065	1,581,115	_	1,883,122,324	1,485,221,564	140,562,101	4,082,752	_	1,629,866,417	
Over time	140,066,655	79,767,650	261,026	_	220,095,331	128,909,641	34,890,266	110,144	_	163,910,051	
		. 0,. 0. ,000	201,020			0,000,01.	0.,000,200	,		100,010,001	
Total revenues	1,769,202,799	332,172,715	1,842,141	-	2,103,217,655	1,614,131,205	175,452,367	4,192,896	-	1,793,776,468	
Profit (loss) from operations	469,706,188	153,119,469	(14,666,364)	(5,517,591)	602,641,702	390,703,989	54,903,790	(8,391,356)	(5,393,389)	431,823,034	
Other income	3,674,753	63,059,286	789	36,372	66,771,200	2,834,875	95,131,587	34,755	211,618	98,212,835	
Gain (loss) on exchange rates	(15,615)	1,194,804	(8,440,977)	197,067,224	189,805,436	(39,692)	8,898,759	16,923,802	356,153,987	381,936,856	
Finance costs Share of profit (loss) of associates and interests	(85,727,428)	(200,120,166)	(62,017,360)	-	(347,864,954)	(100,572,894)	(158,218,931)	(57,273,683)	-	(316,065,508)	
in joint ventures	(5,682,581)	789,227,215	(10,558,652)	-	772,985,982	(101,016)	(115,328,108)	(124,825,921)	-	(240,255,045)	
Income tax expense	(27,271,931)	(4,352,702)	-	(3,210,477)	(34,835,110)	(30,288,902)	(8,413,423)	(5,012,734)	(2,759,310)	(46,474,369)	
Profit (loss) for the period	354,683,386	802,127,906	(95,682,564)	188,375,528	1,249,504,256	262,536,360	(123,026,326)	(178,545,137)	348,212,906	309,177,803	
Profit attributable to											
non-controlling interests Profit attributable to the owners of					(2)					(9)	
of the parent					1,249,504,254					309,177,794	
•				_					_		
Segment depreciation and amortisation	212,943,777	99,891,975	7,653,291	-	320,489,043	197,536,911	69,651,112	2,841,451	-	270,029,474	

Assets and liabilities information by business segment are as follows:

	30 September 2023					31 December 2022				
	Domestic		Overseas			Domestic		Overs	Overseas	
	Water business	Power business	Water business	Holding Company	Total	Water business	Power business	Water business	Holding Company	Total
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Non-current assets	6,841,974,644	18,335,093,978	2,423,326,779	, ,	27,601,480,692	6,764,157,371	17,199,192,477	2,357,003,864		26,320,854,986
Other assets	694,423,166	848,650,805	61,627,344	39,435,480	1,644,136,795	853,071,781	411,116,305	29,882,363	30,467,568	1,324,538,017
Total assets	7,536,397,810	19,183,744,783	2,484,954,123	40,520,771	29,245,617,487	7,617,229,152	17,610,308,782	2,386,886,227	30,968,842	27,645,393,003
Total liabilities	5,269,517,398	7,686,657,735	2,731,835,800	2,579,629	15,690,590,562	5,188,571,874	7,098,612,342	2,736,023,674	760,480	15,023,968,370

6 Fair value

The following table represents fair value of financial assets and liabilities categorised by fair value hierarchy.

	Level 1		Lev	el 2	Level 3	
	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Baht	Audited 31 December 2022 Baht	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Baht	Audited 31 December 2022 Baht	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Baht	Audited 31 December 2022 Baht
Consolidated financial information						
Financial assets Foreign Currency Forwards Unquoted equity investments		- -	31,469,497	-	- 259,454,191	- 331,579,089
Financial liabilities						
Foreign Currency Forwards	-	-	-	8,242,323	-	-
Provision for liabilities from water business	-	-	-	-	425,523,319	425,082,857
Separate financial information						
Financial liabilities						
Provision for liabilities from water business	-	-	-	-	420,568,882	420,011,523

Fair values are categorised into hierarchy based on inputs used as follows:

- Level 1: The fair value of financial instruments is based on the current bid price / closing price by active markets such as the Stock Exchange of Thailand / the Thai Bond Dealing Centre.
- Level 2: The fair value of financial instruments is determined using significant observable inputs and, as little as possible, entity-specific estimates.
- Level 3: The fair value of financial instruments is not based on observable market data.

The Group and the Company did not have any transfers between levels during the period.

Valuation techniques used to measure fair value level 2

Fair value of forward foreign exchange contracts is determined using forward exchange rates that are quoted in an active market.

Valuation techniques used to measure fair value level 3

Changes in level 3 financial instruments for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 is as follows:

	Consolic	nation	
	Unquoted equity investments Baht	Provision for liabilities from water business Baht	Total Baht
As at 1 January 2023	331,579,089	425,082,857	756,661,946
Paid during the period Items recognised in profit or loss	- (72,124,898)	(30,087,042) 30,527,504	(30,087,042) (41,597,394)
As at 30 September 2023	259,454,191	425,523,319	684,977,510

	Separate financial information Provision for liabilities from water business Baht
As at 1 January 2023	420,011,523
Paid during the period	(29,602,243)
Items recognised in profit or loss	30,159,602
As at 30 September 2023	420,568,882

The following table summarises the quantitative information about the significant unobservable inputs used in level 3 fair value measurements and relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value.

			Change in fair value		
	Range of inputs	Movement	Increase in inputs	Decrease in inputs	
Consolidated financial information					
Unquoted equity investments Risk-adjusted discount rate	5%	1%	Decrease by 3%	Increase by 3%	
Provision for liabilities from water business Risk-adjusted discount rate	10%	1%	Decrease by 8%	Increase by 10%	
Separate financial information					
Provision for liabilities from water business Risk-adjusted discount rate	10%	1%	Decrease by 8%	Increase by 10%	

Management and valuation teams discuss valuation processes and results quarterly.

Fair value of unquoted equity investments is determined using valuation techniques based on discounted cash flow projections of six-year financial budget approved by management.

Fair value of provision for liabilities from water business calculated using the pre-tax discounted cash flow projections based on five-year financial budgets approved by management. Cash flows beyond the five-year period are extrapolated using the estimated growth rates. The growth rate does not exceed the long-term average growth rate for the operating of the Group's water business.

The following table shows fair values and carrying amounts of financial liabilities that are not measured at fair value by category, excluding those with the carrying amount approximates fair value.

Consolidated financial in	
Carrying amount Baht	Fair value Baht
12,609,357,537	12,411,996,321

The fair values of debentures are based on clean price announced by Thai Bond Market Association that are within level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

7 Trade receivables, net

The aging analysis of trade receivables, included in trade and other receivables, in the statements of financial position, are as follows:

		lidated nformation	Separate financial information		
	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Baht	Audited 31 December 2022 Baht	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Baht	Audited 31 December 2022 Baht	
Within due Overdue	257,292,434	191,242,884	205,683,322	149,209,483	
Up to 3 months 3 - 6 months	43,153,710	21,765,171 238,764	31,581,801	18,985,470 5,474	
6 - 12 months Over 12 months	-	1,062,039	-	1,062,039	
Less Expected credit loss	300,446,144 (324,809)	214,308,858 (1,166,639)	237,265,123 (324,809)	169,262,466 (1,166,639)	
Total	300,121,335	213,142,219	236,940,314	168,095,827	

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, the Group and the Company reversed the expected credit loss in the amount of Baht 0.84 million.

8 Investment in associates

Movements of investment in associates during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht
Opening balance Share of profit Dividend Share of other comprehensive income	13,402,351,437 712,210,892 (350,123,969) 233,611,595
Closing balance	13,998,049,955

9 Investments in subsidiaries

Indirect subsidiary

On 3 March 2023, the Group established WHA Future Energy Company Limited which was incorporated for the purpose of operating a renewable energy business and investing in other companies. WHA Energy Company Limited, the subsidiary of the Company, holds 6,399,998 shares which equivalent to 99.99% of ownership interests.

On 23 August 2023, the Group established WHAUP (SG) 4 PTE.LTD and WHAUP (SG) 5 PTE.LTD which was incorporated for the purpose of investment in additional projects in foreign countries in the future. WHAUP (SG) 1 PTE.LTD, the indirect subsidiary of the Company, holds 100,000 ordinary shares which equivalent to 100% of ownership interests.

10 Interests in joint ventures

Movements of interests in joint ventures during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht	Separate financial information Baht
Opening balance Increase in investment Share of profit Dividend	918,340,172 1,000,000 60,775,090 (33,640,238)	158,900,000 - - -
Share of other comprehensive income Closing balance	13,554,738 960,029,762	158,900,000

The significant movement of the interests in joint ventures during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023:

Renex Technology Company Limited

On 30 May 2023, WHA Future Energy Company Limited, the subsidiary of the Group, entered into the joint venture agreement to establish Renex Technology Company Limited which was incorporated for the purpose of developing and providing a digital platform for peer-to-peer energy trading. During the period, the Group paid a total of Baht 1 million for the shareholding interests of 33.33% of its authorised share capital.

11 Property, plant and equipment, net

The movements of property, plant and equipment for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht	Separate financial information Baht
Opening net book value	6,645,418,238	3,253,717,892
Additions	1,052,141,224	314,532,732
Disposal	(5,144,618)	(119,234)
Depreciation for the period	(283,925,864)	(145, 258, 498)
Currency translation differences	4,612,826	
Closing net book value	7,413,101,806	3,422,872,892

The addition to the Group's and the Company's right-of-use assets that are included in the property, plant and equipment in consolidated and separate financial information were Baht 24.60 million.

12 Trade and other payables

	Consol financial in		Separate financial information		
	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Baht	Audited 31 December 2022 Baht	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Baht	Audited 31 December 2022 Baht	
Trade payables Amounts due to related parties	356,217,973	281,674,094	166,698,293	92,307,776	
(Note 17.2)	39,786,228	55,508,885	40,170,433	56,167,167	
Accrued expenses	24,861,058	31,925,815	22,398,288	21,303,684	
Accrued interests	111,993,773	71,174,387	111,993,773	71,174,387	
Advance received	8,030,031	33,441,777	208,488	23,708,874	
Others	1,016,748	1,255,855	799,986	928,693	
Total	541,905,811	474,980,813	342,269,261	265,590,581	

13 Loans and debentures

The movements in loans and debentures from financing activities during the nine-month period ended 30 September are as follows:

	Consolidated a	Consolidated and separate financial information				
	Short-term loans	Debentures	Total			
	Baht	Baht	Baht			
As at 1 January 2023	1,599,904,548	11,899,916,130	13,499,820,678			
Cash flows in	2,500,000,000	3,500,000,000	6,000,000,000			
Cash flows out	(2,601,040,000)	(2,794,040,000)	(5,395,080,000)			
Amortisation of front-end fee	804,931	3,481,407	4,286,338			
As at 30 September 2023	1,499,669,479	12,609,357,537	14,109,027,016			

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023, The Company had short-term borrowings from financial institution, totaling of Baht 1,500 million. These short-term borrowings bore interest at the fixed rate of 1.85% - 2.56% per annum. The interest will be due every month.

On 25 January 2023, the Company issued series of unsecured debentures denominated in Thai Baht in the amount of Baht 1,000 million. The principal will be redeemed on the maturity date on 25 January 2024. The debenture bears interest at a fixed rate of 2.14% per annum and the interest is paid every six months. The debentures are presented in short-term borrowings.

On 15 June 2023, the Company issued 2 series of unsecured debentures denominated in Thai Baht of which detail are as follows:

- <u>Series 1</u> Debenture of Baht 3,000 million. The principal will be redeemed on the maturity date on 15 June 2026. The debenture bears interest at a fixed rate of 3.26% per annum and the interest is paid every six months.
- <u>Series 2</u> Debenture of Baht 500 million. The principal will be redeemed on the maturity date on 15 June 2028. The debenture bears interest at a fixed rate of 3.55% per annum and the interest is paid every six months.

14 Income tax

Income tax expense is recognised based on management's estimate of the weighted average effective annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual tax rate used for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 for the Group and the Company were 2.71% and 1.92%, respectively compared to 13.07% and 2.29%, respectively for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022. The tax rate of the Group was lower in 2023 due to a change in the proportion of the share profits from the associates and joint ventures.

15 Commitment and contingencies

15.1 Capital commitments

Capital expenditure contracted but not recognised in the financial information is as follows:

Separate	Sepa	Consolidated		
al information	financial ir	financial information		
ed Audited	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	
per 31 December	30 September	31 December	30 September	
2022	2023	2022	2023	
aht Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
620 40,963,540	101,455,620	455,343,288	714,611,786	

15.2 Contingent liabilities

Construction in progress

The Group has contingent liabilities relating to a guarantee under conditions of the standby letters of credit issued by the financial institutions according to the performance bond of its power business in the amount of Baht 129.48 million (31 December 2022: Baht 114.70 million and USD 5.69 million).

The Group has contingent liabilities relating to a guarantee issued by the financial institutions according to the performance bond with Provincial Electricity Authority and others in the total amount of Baht 44.81 million (31 December 2022: Baht 42.30 million).

The Group has contingent liabilities relating to guarantee of associates' loans by ordinary shares of such associates and guarantee of associates' and joint ventures' bank guarantees facilities by the Group's subsidiaries which are shareholders of such associates and joint ventures.

16 Dividend

At the Company's shareholders' meeting on 20 April 2023, the shareholders approved a dividend at Baht 0.10 per share amounting to total of Baht 382.50 million. The Company paid dividend on 17 May 2023.

At the Company's shareholders' meeting on 22 April 2022, the shareholders approved a dividend at Baht 0.16 per share amounting to total of Baht 612 million. The Company paid dividend on 19 May 2022.

17 Related party transactions

Company's major shareholder is WHA Industrial Development Public Company Limited in proportion of 70.45% which has WHA Corporation Public Company Limited as an ultimate parent company. The remaining 29.55% of the shares are widely held.

Other related parties comprise the entities under common control of WHA Industrial Development Public Company Limited and WHA Corporation Public Company Limited.

Additional information for transactions with related parties are as follows:

17.1 Transactions

	Consolidated		Separate	
For the nine-month period ended	financial information		financial information	
30 September	2023	2022	2023	2022
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Ultimate Parent				
Income from sales and service	4,316,086	3,583,176	-	2,756
Service fee	4,592,745	4,592,745	4,592,745	4,592,745
Management fee	10,224,000	175,800	10,224,000	175,800
Other expense	1,695,790	1,602,785	1,695,790	1,602,785
Parent				
Raw water cost	7,987,958	10,642,412	7,987,958	10,642,412
Management fee	20,916,000	31,140,000	20,916,000	31,140,000
Interest expense	2,340,347	2,322,087	2,340,347	2,322,087
Other expense	255,161	706,614	-	192,791
Subsidiaries				
Income from sales and service	-	-	263,360,989	281,790,416
Interest income	-	-	163,065,156	135,417,556
Dividend income	-	-	138,899,991	497,085,989
Associates				
Income from sales and service	167,018,159	159,806,038	167,018,159	159,806,038
Interest income	-	207,543	-	-
Other income	12,036,632	12,302,867	-	-
Joint ventures				
Revenue from sales and services	14,667,796	10,202,655	14,442,796	9,977,655
Interest income	8,746,973	6,998,163	-	-
Other related parties				
Revenue from sales and services	14,452,490	4,762,053	4,135,435	3,759,902
Raw water cost	86,519,057	93,909,869	86,519,057	93,909,869
Service fee	150,868	2,662,786	150,868	752,442
Amortisation of rights to operate	,	, - ,	,	- , -
and distribution industrial water	6,501,140	6,501,140	6,501,140	6,501,140
Management fee	1,845,000	1,845,000	1,845,000	1,845,000
Interest expense	15,404,776	13,994,716	9,882,211	8,436,987
Other expense	1,404,492	2,130,429	782,804	1,343,908

17.2 Outstanding balances

	Consolidated		Separate	
	financial information		financial information	
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Receivables				
Ultimate Parent	912,145	899,763	-	-
Parent	51,099	10,161	51,099	-
Subsidiaries	-	-	82,180,435	68,912,195
Associates	30,208,191	18,651,186	25,343,620	14,838,329
Joint ventures	5,200,873	1,476,720	5,174,123	1,476,719
Other related parties	11,588,767	5,401,369	1,491,257	5,373,202
Cirior rolated parties	11,000,101	0,101,000	1,101,201	0,0.0,202
Total	47,961,075	26,439,199	114,240,534	90,600,445
Interest receivables				
Subsidiaries	-	-	539,790,725	426,674,390
Joint ventures	5,647,052	1,809,995	-	-
Total	5,647,052	1,809,995	539,790,725	426,674,390
Davishlas				
Payables	0.500.057	4 050 047	0.500.057	4 050 047
Ultimate Parent	2,529,657	1,350,847	2,529,657	1,350,847
Parent	9,430,701	31,228,840	9,430,701	31,228,840
Subsidiaries	-	-	678,425	697,105
Other related parties	27,825,870	22,929,198	27,531,650	22,890,375
Total	39,786,228	55,508,885	40,170,433	56,167,167
Lease Liabilities	10 -00 -10	4= 0=0 000	40 -00 -40	4= 0=0 000
Ultimate Parent	13,766,710	15,970,003	13,766,710	15,970,003
Parent	60,439,986	60,077,519	60,439,986	60,077,519
Other related parties	339,853,038	316,056,586	215,493,878	190,264,145
Total	414,059,734	392,104,108	289,700,574	266,311,667
Duradajan fan liak Weiss form				
Provision for liabilities from				
water business	405 500 640	405 000 057	400 500 600	100 011 500
Parent and other related parties	425,523,319	425,082,857	420,568,882	420,011,523

17.3 Loans to related parties

		Consolidated financial information		nrate nformation
	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Baht	Audited 31 December 2022 Baht	Unaudited 30 September 2023 Baht	Audited 31 December 2022 Baht
Subsidiaries Joint ventures		- 225,490,552	7,608,450,520	7,100,250,520
Total	262,114,852	225,490,552	7,608,450,520	7,100,250,520

Loans to subsidiaries are at call and are unsecured. The loans bore interest at 3.09% per annum (31 December 2022: 2.91% per annum). The loans that the Company will not call for repayment within the next 12 months are classified as long-term loans to subsidiaries.

Loans to joint ventures were made on commercial terms and conditions. The loans are due within 6 years, 9 years and 10 years which are unsecured. The loans bore interest at MLR minus 1.25% per annum and average MLR minus 1% per annum (31 December 2022: MLR minus 1.25% per annum for the loans are due within 6 years and average MLR minus 1% per annum for the loans are due within 9 years).

The movements of loans to related parties for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023 are as follows:

	Consolidated	Separate financial information	
	financial information		
	Unaudited	Unaudited	
	30 September	30 September	
	2023	2023	
	Baht	Baht	
Opening balance	225,490,552	7,100,250,520	
Additions	36,624,300	1,288,200,000	
Settlements	-	(780,000,000)	
Closing balance	262,114,852	7,608,450,520	

17.4 Key management compensation

Key management includes directors (executive and non-executive), members of the executive committee. The compensation paid or payable to key management are as follows:

For the nine-month period ended 30 September	Consolidated financial in	
	2023 Baht	2022 Baht
Salaries and other short-term employee benefits Retirement benefits	42,280,630 1,196,666	40,699,804 1,265,177
Total	43,477,296	41,964,981

18 Significant events

Dispute in Vietnam

On 30 September 2021, WHAUP (SG) 2DR PTE. LTD. (WHAUP (SG) 2DR), the subsidiary of the Group, had submitted an application to the Vietnam International Arbitration Center (VIAC) to cause Aqua One Water Corporation (Aqua One), a major shareholder of Duong River Surface Water Plant Joint Stock Company (SDWTP), and Mr. Do Tat Thang, a former shareholder, to perform its contractual obligations under the share purchase agreement. Due to SDWTP could not deliver the Amended Investment Registration Certificate (amended IRC), included an amendment to increase SDWTP's project capacity, to WHAUP (SG) 2DR within the contractual period. Under the contractual obligation of the share purchase agreement, if SDWTP could not provide the amended IRC within the assigned time period, WHAUP (SG) 2DR is entitled to sell all of SDWTP shares to Aqua One at the purchased price, plus carrying cost that incurred from the date WHAUP (SG) 2DR paid for the shares until Aqua One fully repay back to WHAUP (SG) 2DR.

On 19 December 2022, WHAUP (SG) 2DR received an arbitral award dated 16 December 2022, pursuant to which the arbitral tribunal rendered an award that Aqua One and Mr. Do Tat Thang shall jointly and severally purchase the shares back from WHAUP (SG) 2DR for the total amounts of VND 1,886,265,957,000 plus the accrued carrying cost during the period from the date WHAUP (SG) 2DR paid for such shares to the date the WHAUP (SG) 2DR receives such payment amount in full. Later, on 11 January 2023, Aqua One and Mr. Do Tat Thang submitted a request for setting aside arbitration award to People's Court of Hanoi City (the "Court"). Then, on 4 July 2023, the Court had the decision to set aside the arbitration award. The Company is considering its investment plan in SDWTP and necessary legal actions for this matter.

However, this event did not have an impact to the classification of the investment in associate in consolidated financial information as at 30 September 2023.

Dispute of GHECO-One Company Limited

On 14 June 2023, GHECO-One Company Limited (GHECO-One), the associate of the Group, received a Request for Arbitration from the International Chamber of Commerce from the claimant which is a supplier of coal to GHECO-One under Coal Supply and transportation Agreements. GHECO-One was alleged for breaching the contract by cancelling the purchases of shipments of coal. However, GHECO-One informed that the company is entitled for the cancellation under the rights and conditions as stipulate in the Coal Supply and Transportation Agreements. Currently, GHECO-One is proceeding its related procedures of Arbitration process. Therefore, no contingent liabilities is recorded in GHECO-One's statements of financial position as at 30 September 2023.

19 Subsequent events

On 9 November 2023, the Board of Directors Meeting has approved an interim dividend payment at Baht 0.06 per share. The dividend will be paid on 4 December 2023. The Company has not recognised declaration of dividend payment as a liability in the interim financial information.